Students and Instructors of Languages at Community Colleges (SILCC) Surveys Codebook

Student Sample, Fall 2015

Language at the Community College Nexus,
Center for Integrated Language Communities

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Suggested Citation

Table of Contents

Methodological Notes

Construction of the Sample

Starting with a list of 831 Community Colleges affiliated with the American Association of Community Colleges (AACC), email addresses of instructors of languages other than English were manually gathered from public websites of each two-year school during the Spring and Summer of 2015. The survey development team searched for a department of "modern" or "foreign" language, or "humanities," on each school website. The team also searched for instructors of languages other than English through school directories when possible to identify instructors who taught languages in non-language related departments, such as a Business Department offering Spanish for Business. A total of 3,174 email addresses were collected.

An email requesting participation in the Students and Instructors of Languages at Community Colleges (SILCC) surveys was sent to all 3,174 instructors found with contact information. Participation consisted of completing an instructor survey and administering a student survey to the students of one section of an in-person course taught in Fall 2015. Out of the 3,174 emails sent, 226 were returned as an incorrect or outdated email address. Of the remaining 2,948 instructors contacted, 174 agreed to participate and provided information on the course(s) they taught in Fall 2015, and were mailed a packet of surveys. 151 instructors returned packets of surveys to the researchers. A total of 140 valid instructor surveys and 1,756 valid student surveys were collected from 150 courses at 101 community colleges in 33 states.

Instructors who agreed to participate were asked for the names of the courses they were teaching during the Fall 2015 semester and the number of students enrolled in each section. For instructors teaching more than one course, a course was randomly selected for them from their list of courses in which to administer the survey to the students and about which to answer questions on the instructor survey. Paper surveys were mailed to instructors who agreed to participate in the study. One copy of the instructor survey and a number of student surveys corresponding to the size of the class enrollment were included in the packet, along with a return envelope for the completed surveys. Although response rates to online surveys may be higher than to paper surveys among

community college students[*], the research team was logistically unable to conduct online surveys without collecting the identities and email addresses of students in the selected course sections. The research team also believed that group-administering surveys in class would likely yield higher response rates than requesting students to complete the surveys outside of class. Instructors who completed the surveys received a $50 gift certificate as compensation for organizing the administration of surveys and coordinating the receipt and return of survey packets.

Notes on Working with the Data

The student respondents are nested within classrooms for which the instructor provided information both about themselves as the instructor and about the class. The instructor and student results are separated into two files, however if the user wishes to conduct analyses that require data from both the instructor and student datasets, a one-to-many join can be executed on the C_ID variable, which is consistent across both datasets.

The user may notice that data are not available for all courses at the course level. That is, student data are available for some courses without group level course data. These courses are C_ID numbers 012, 021, 070, 078, 085, 086, 088, and 095. In such cases, the instructor survey was not returned with the student surveys or the instructor survey did not contain valid responses. For these cases, no data are entered in the instructor dataset, however the student cases are included in the student dataset.

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[*] Sax, L. J., Gilmartin, S. K., Lee, J. J., & Serra Hagedorn, L. (2008). Using Web Surveys to Reach Community College Students: An Analysis of Response Rates and Response Bias. *Community College Journal of Research and Practice, 32*(9), 712-729.

SCHOOL, COURSE, AND STUDENT INFORMATION

Variable name: S_ID

Description: Unique student identification code

Unique values	Range	Label
1756	0001-2349	4-digit course case number

Variable name: C_ID

Description: Unique course identification code

Unique values	Range	Label
150	001-157	3-digit course case number

Variable name: SCHL

Description: Unique school identification code

Unique values	Range	Label
101	101-201	3-digit school case number

Variable: Region

Description: Region in the United States by Census Bureau classification

Frequency	Value	Label
255	1	Northeast (Includes: CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, VT, NJ, NY, and PA
227	2	Midwest (Includes: IN, IL, MI, OH, WI, IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, and SD)
388	3	South (Includes: DE, DC, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV, AL, KY, MS, TN, AR, LA, OK, and TX)
886	4	West (Includes: AZ, CO, ID, NM, MT, UT, NV, WY, AK, CA, HI, OR, and WA)

Variable name: Division

Description: Division within region by Census Bureau classification

Frequency	Value	Label
20	1	New England (Includes: CT, ME, MA, NH, RI, and VT)
235	2	Middle Atlantic (Includes: NJ, NY, and PA)
183	3	East North Central (Includes: IN, IL, MI, OH, and WI)
44	4	West North Central (Includes: IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, and SD)
226	5	South Atlantic (Includes: DE, DC, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, and WV)
0	6	East South Central (Includes: AL, KY, MS, and TN)
162	7	West South Central (Includes: AR, LA, OK, and TX)
138	8	Mountain (Includes: AZ, CO, ID, NM, MT, UT, NV, and WY)
748	9	Pacific (Includes: AK, CA, HI, OR, and WA)

Variable name: School_size

Description: Institutional enrollment

Frequency	Value	Label
299	1	Small (Institutional enrollment of <8,000
610	2	Medium (Institutional enrollment of 8,000 to <20,000

847	3	Large (Institutional enrollment of 20,000 or more

Note: Constructed from enrollments as reported by the American Association of Community Colleges as reported in December 2014.

Variable name: Urbanicity

Description: Locality of institution, classified by American Association of Community Colleges

Frequency	Value	Label
535	1	Large City
366	2	Midsize City
214	3	Small City
400	4	Suburb
123	5	Town
118	6	Rural

Note: Classified by the American Association of Community Colleges. Note: "Suburb", "Town", and "Rural" collapsed from three options within each to maintain anonymity.

STUDENT SURVEY VARIABLES

Variable name: S1

Question text: What language are you currently studying in this class?

Frequency	Value	Label
52	010	American Sign Language
23	020	Arabic
94	030	Chinese (unspecified)
17	031	Mandarin
188	040	French
108	050	German
129	060	Italian
131	070	Japanese
22	080	Portuguese
972	100	Spanish
9	110	Latin
11	120	Hebrew

Note: Some cases were imputed from accompanying instructor survey or classmates' surveys. One case imputed for Chinese (unspecified), One case imputed for French, two cases imputed for German, one case imputed for Italian, and eight cases imputed for Spanish.

Variable name: S2_1

Question text: Which of the following are your reasons/goals for attending this college? Check all that apply.

Response option: to complete a certificate program

Frequency	Value	Label
1636	0	No
118	1	Yes
2	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S2_2

Question text: Which of the following are your reasons/goals for attending this college? Check all that apply.

Response option: to obtain an associate degree

Frequency	Value	Label
1164	0	No
590	1	Yes
2	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S2_3

Question text: Which of the following are your reasons/goals for attending this college? Check all that apply.

Response option: to transfer to a 4-year college or university

Frequency	Value	Label
645	0	No
1109	1	Yes
2	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S2_4

Question text: Which of the following are your reasons/goals for attending this college? Check all that apply?

Response option: to obtain or update job-related skills

Frequency	Value	Label

1442	0	No
312	1	Yes
2	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S2_5

Question text: Which of the following are your reasons/goals for attending this college? Check all that apply?

Response option: for self-improvement/personal enjoyment

Frequency	Value	Label
1043	0	No
711	1	Yes
2	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S2_6

Question text: Which of the following are your reasons/goals for attending this college? Check all that apply?

Response option: to change careers

Frequency	Value	Label
1687	0	No
67	1	Yes
2	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S2_7

Question text: Which of the following are your reasons/goals for attending this college? Check all that apply?

Response option: other

Frequency	Value	Label
1653	0	No
101	1	Yes
2	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S2_7a

Description: "Other" option write-in for S2_7.

Variable name: S3

Question text: For this current academic term, how would you characterize your enrollment at this college?

Frequency	Value	Label
1150	1	Full-time
598	2	Part-time
8	-1	Refusal

Variable name: S4_1

Question text: Why are you taking this language course? Check all that apply.

Response option: program requirement

Frequency	Value	Label
1075	0	No
676	1	Yes
5	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S4_2

Question text: Why are you taking this language course? Check all that apply.

Response option: fulfills elective

Frequency	Value	Label
1311	0	No
440	1	Yes
5	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S4_3

Question text: Why are you taking this language course? Check all that apply.

Response option: job-career prospects

Frequency	Value	Label
1065	0	No
686	1	Yes
5	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S4_4

Question text: Why are you taking this language course? Check all that apply.

Response option: enables transfer to 4-year college

Frequency	Value	Label
1090	0	No
661	1	Yes
5	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S4_5

Question text: Why are you taking this language course? Check all that apply.

Response option: intellectual curiosity

Frequency	Value	Label
843	0	No
908	1	Yes
5	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S4_6

Question text: Why are you taking this language course? Check all that apply.

Response option: to communicate with family

Frequency	Value	Label
1457	0	No
294	1	Yes
5	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S4_7

Question text: Why are you taking this language course? Check all that apply.

Response option: to communicate with friends

Frequency	Value	Label
1254	0	No
497	1	Yes

Frequency	Value	Label
5	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S4_8

Question text: Why are you taking this language course? Check all that apply.

Response option: other

Frequency	Value	Label
1541	0	No
210	1	Yes
5	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S4_8a

Description: "Other" option write-in for S4_8.

Variable name: S5_1

Question text: What led you to choose the particular language (e.g. Spanish, ASL, Chinese, etc.) you are studying? Check all that apply.

Response option: it has the best potential for professional use

Frequency	Value	Label
943	0	No
813	1	Yes

Variable name: S5_2

Question text: What led you to choose the particular language (e.g. Spanish, ASL, Chinese, etc.) you are studying? Check all that apply.

Response option: it fits my schedule best

Frequency	Value	Label
1556	0	No
200	1	Yes

Variable name: S5_3

Question text: What led you to choose the particular language (e.g. Spanish, ASL, Chinese, etc.) you are studying? Check all that apply.

Response option: it connects to my family background/heritage

Frequency	Value	Label
1304	0	No
452	1	Yes

Variable name: S5_4

Question text: What led you to choose the particular language (e.g. Spanish, ASL, Chinese, etc.) you are studying? Check all that apply.

Response option: I studied it before

Frequency	Value	Label
1130	0	No
626	1	Yes

Variable name: S5_5

Question text: What led you to choose the particular language (e.g. Spanish, ASL, Chinese, etc.) you are studying? Check all that apply.

Response option: it is relatively easy to learn

Frequency	Value	Label
1427	0	No
329	1	Yes

Variable name: S5_6

Question text: What led you to choose the particular language (e.g. Spanish, ASL, Chinese, etc.) you are studying? Check all that apply.

Response option: it fulfills an elective

Frequency	Value	Label
1401	0	No
355	1	Yes

Variable name: S5_7

Question text: What led you to choose the particular language (e.g. Spanish, ASL, Chinese, etc.) you are studying? Check all that apply.

Response option: I am interested in the culture

Frequency	Value	Label
802	0	No
954	1	Yes

Variable name: S5_8

Question text: What led you to choose the particular language (e.g. Spanish, ASL, Chinese, etc.) you are studying? Check all that apply.

Response option: I speak it with family at home, or used to

Frequency	Value	Label
1453	0	No
303	1	Yes

Variable name: S5_9

Question text: What led you to choose the particular language (e.g. Spanish, ASL, Chinese, etc.) you are studying? Check all that apply.

Response option: other

Frequency	Value	Label
1545	0	No
211	1	Yes

Variable name: S5_9a

Description: "Other" option write-in for S5_9.

Variable name: S6

Question text: On a scale of 1 to 10, with 1 being "not important at all" and 10 being "extremely important," how important is it for you to know more than one language?

n	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
1753	1	10	8.600

Frequency	Value	Label
2	-1	Refusal
1	-3	Invalid response

Note: One response of 8/9 recoded to -3.

Variable name: S6a

Question text: Why do you think this?

Description: String response.

Variable name: S7_1

Question text: Before studying this language at this college, had you studied it in school before? Check all that apply.

Response option: no, never before in school

Frequency	Value	Label
1055	0	No
697	1	Yes
4	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S7_2

Question text: Before studying this language at this college, had you studied it in school before? Check all that apply.

Response option: yes, in elementary school

Frequency	Value	Label
1577	0	No
175	1	Yes
4	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S7_3

Question text: Before studying this language at this college, had you studied it in school before? Check all that apply.

Response option: yes, in middle school

Frequency	Value	Label
1437	0	No
315	1	Yes
4	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S7_4

Question text: Before studying this language at this college, had you studied it in school before? Check all that apply.

Response option: yes, in high school

Frequency	Value	Label
929	0	No
823	1	Yes
4	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S7_5

Question text: Before studying this language at this college, had you studied it in school before? Check all that apply.

Response option: yes, in a weekend/after-school program

Frequency	Value	Label
1720	0	No
32	1	Yes
4	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S7_6

Question text: Before studying this language at this college, had you studied it in school before? Check all that apply.

Response option: yes, in another college

Frequency	Value	Label
1652	0	No
100	1	Yes
4	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S7_7

Question text: Before studying this language at this college, had you studied it in school before? Check all that apply.

Response option: other

Frequency	Value	Label
1680	0	No
72	1	Yes
4	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S7_7a

Description: "Other" option write-in for S7_7.

Variable name: S8

Question text: Do you speak a language other than English at home and/or with family?

Frequency	Value	Label
867	1	No, only English (skip to Question 12)
64	2	Not anymore, but I used to
311	3	Yes, a little
504	4	Yes, a lot
10	-1	Refusal

Note: Response of "No, only English" indicates a valid skip for S9a, S9b, S9c, S9d, S9e, S10a, S10_1, S10_2, S10_3, S10_4, S11_1, S11_2, S11_3, S11_4, S11_5, S11_6, S11_7, and S11_7a. However, some respondents provided substantive answers for these variables, which are recorded.

Variable name: S9a

Question text: If you do (or did) which language(s)?

Response category: first language entry

Frequency	Value	Label
11	010	American Sign Language
12	020	Arabic
38	030	Chinese (unspecified)
10	031	Mandarin
25	032	Cantonese

27	040	French
25	050	German
11	060	Italian
17	070	Japanese
12	080	Portuguese
12	090	Russian
486	100	Spanish
3	120	Hebrew
4	130	Hindi
4	200	Albanian
5	220	Armenian
1	230	Bengali
3	240	Burmese
8	250	Creole (Haitian)
2	260	Croatian
2	270	Czech
4	280	Dutch
1	290	Edo
1	310	Fante
7	320	Farsi/Persian
1	330	Fukien
1	350	Hausa
4	360	Hmong
1	370	Hungarian
1	380	Igbo
3	390	Indonesian
3	400	Khmer
1	410	Kinyarwanda
29	420	Korean
3	430	Laotian
1	440	Malayalam
1	460	Marshallese
1	470	Mongolian
1	480	Muscogee Creek
1	490	Nepali
1	500	Oromo
2	520	Polish
1	560	Punjabi

Frequency	Value	Label
1	570	Romanian
1	580	Samoan
1	590	Seminole
3	600	Serbian
1	620	Swahili
2	630	Swedish
23	640	Tagalog/Filipino
1	660	Tamil
3	670	Thai
3	680	Turkish
1	690	Twi
3	700	Ukrainian
11	710	Urdu
18	720	Vietnamese
1	900	Papiamentu
28	-1	Refusal
862	-2	Valid skip
6	-3	Invalid response

Note: See Language Appendix for list of languages in alphabetical and numerical order. Responses of "English" and "Latin" were coded as invalid responses.

Variable name: S9b

Question test: If you do (or did) which language(s)?

Response category: second language entry

Frequency	Value	Label
5	010	American Sign Language
5	020	Arabic
5	030	Chinese (unspecified)
2	032	Cantonese
9	040	French

6	050	German
4	070	Japanese
2	080	Portuguese
4	090	Russian
13	100	Spanish
2	130	Hindi
1	200	Albanian
1	210	Amharic
1	240	Burmese
1	250	Creole (Haitian)
2	320	Farsi/Persian
1	321	Dari
1	340	Greek
1	390	Indonesian
1	400	Khmer
3	420	Korean
1	450	Malaysian
1	560	Punjabi
1	630	Swedish
2	640	Tagalog/Filipino
1	650	Taiwanese
2	680	Turkish
1	690	Twi
1	700	Ukrainian
1	710	Urdu
1	740	Yoruba
1	800	Basque
1	820	Danish
1	830	Gujarati
1	840	Irish
1	850	Kyrgyz
1	860	Marathi
1	870	Wenzhounese
1659	-2	Valid Skip
1	-3	Invalid response

Note: See Language Appendix for list of languages in alphabetical and numerical order. Responses of "English" were coded as invalid response.

Variable name: S9c

Question text: If you do (or did) which language(s)?

Response category: third language entry

Frequency	Value	Label
2	010	American Sign Language
1	040	French
2	050	German
1	080	Portuguese
3	100	Spanish
1	250	Creole (Haitian)
1	280	Dutch
1	420	Korean
1	680	Turkish
1743	-2	Valid Skip

Note: See Language Appendix for list of languages in alphabetical and numerical order.

Variable name: S9d

Question text: If you do (or did) which language(s)?

Response category: fourth language entry

Frequency	Value	Label
1	900	Papiamentu
1755	-2	Valid Skip

Note: See Language Appendix for list of languages in alphabetical and numerical order.

Variable name: S9e

Question text: If you do (or did) which language(s)?

Response category: fifth language entry

Frequency	Value	Label
1	050	German
1755	-2	Valid Skip

Note: See Language Appendix for list of languages in alphabetical and numerical order.

Variable name: S10a

Question text: If you listed more than one language for Question 9, answer for the language you feel more comfortable using (which is _____).

Frequency	Value	Label
6	010	American Sign Language
13	020	Arabic
28	030	Chinese (unspecific)
5	031	Mandarin
17	032	Cantonese
24	040	French
20	050	German
6	060	Italian
12	070	Japanese
10	080	Portuguese
11	090	Russian
368	100	Spanish
3	120	Hebrew
3	130	Hindi

3	200	Albanian
4	220	Armenian
1	230	Bengali
1	240	Burmese
7	250	Creole (Haitian)
1	260	Croatian
2	280	Dutch
1	290	Edo
6	320	Farsi/Persian
1	350	Hausa
4	360	Hmong
1	370	Hungarian
3	390	Indonesian
2	400	Khmer
1	410	Kinyarwanda
21	420	Korean
2	430	Laotian
1	450	Malaysian
1	460	Marshallese
1	480	Muscogee Creek
1	490	Nepali
1	500	Oromo
1	560	Punjabi
1	570	Romanian
1	580	Samoan
1	590	Seminole
1	600	Serbian
1	620	Swahili
1	630	Swedish
17	640	Tagalog/Filipino
1	660	Tamil
1	670	Thai
2	680	Turkish
1	700	Ukrainian
8	710	Urdu
10	720	Vietnamese
1	900	Papiamentu
63	-1	Refusal

1020	-2	Valid skip
33	-3	Invalid response

Note: Valid skip indicates either a response of "No, only English" on question S8, or only one language entry in the series of S9 variables. Reponses of "English" and "Latin" to this variable are coded as invalid response. See Language Appendix for list of languages in alphabetical and numerical order.

Variable name: S10_1

Question text: How well do you communicate in this language? Check one box per row.

Response category: Listening/Sign-reading

Frequency	Value	Label
12	1	Not at all
119	2	Not so well
341	3	Well
460	4	Very well
16	-1	Refusal
775	-2	Valid skip
33	-3	Invalid response

Note: Some respondents who indicated "No, only English" for variable S8 marked a response to this question. Their responses have been maintained here. Those who indicated English or Latin for variable S10a are marked as invalid response for S10_1 through S10_4.

Variable name: S10_2

Question text: How well do you communicate in this language? Check one box per row.

Response category: Speaking/Signing

Frequency	Value	Label
16	1	Not at all
223	2	Not so well
335	3	Well
359	4	Very well
14	-1	Refusal
776	-2	Valid skip
33	-3	Invalid response

Note: Some respondents who indicated "No, only English" for variable S8 marked a response to this question. Their responses have been maintained here. Those who indicated English and Latin for variable S10a are marked as invalid response for S10_1 through S10_4.

Variable name: S10_3

Question text: How well do you communicate in this language? Check one box per row.

Response category: Reading

Frequency	Value	Label
56	1	Not at all
148	2	Not so well
385	3	Well
340	4	Very well
16	-1	Refusal
777	-2	Valid skip
34	-3	Invalid response

Note: Some respondents who indicated "No, only English" for variable S8 marked a response to this question. Their responses have been maintained here. One respondent who marked both "Well" and "Very well" for this

question has been coded as invalid response. Those who indicated English or Latin for variable S10a are marked as invalid response for S10_1 through S10_4.

Variable name: S10_4

Question text: How well do you communicate in this language? Check one box per row.

Response category: Writing

Frequency	Value	Label
85	1	Not at all
294	2	Not so well
294	3	Well
254	4	Very well
16	-1	Refusal
777	-2	Valid skip
34	-3	Invalid response

Note: Some respondents who indicated "No, only English" for variable S8 marked a response to this question. Their responses have been maintained here. One respondent who marked both "Not so well" and "Well" for this question has been coded as invalid response. Those who indicated English or Latin for variable S10a are marked as invalid response for S10_1 through S10_4.

Variable name: S11_1

Question text: How many hours per week do you engage in the following activities in this language? Check one box per row.

Response category: interacting with friends or family

Frequency	Value	Label
241	1	<1 hr

146	2	1-2 hrs
133	3	3-4 hrs
95	4	5-6 hrs
303	5	>7 hrs
27	-1	Refusal
778	-2	Valid skip
33	-3	Invalid response

Note: Some respondents who indicated "No, only English" for variable S8 marked a response to this question. Their responses have been maintained here. Those who indicated English or Latin for variable S10a are marked as invalid response for S11_1 through S11_7.

Variable name: S11_2

Question text: How many hours per week do you engage in the following activities in this language? Check one box per row.

Response category: reading newspapers, books, or magazines

Frequency	Value	Label
502	1	<1 hr
198	2	1-2 hrs
88	3	3-4 hrs
38	4	5-6 hrs
62	5	>7 hrs
55	-1	Refusal
780	-2	Valid skip
33	-3	Invalid response

Note: Some respondents who indicated "No, only English" for variable S8 marked a response to this question. Their responses have been maintained here. Those who indicated English or Latin for variable S10a are marked as invalid response for S11_1 through S11_7.

Variable name: S11_3

Question text: How many hours per week do you engage in the following activities in this language? Check one box per row.

Response category: listening to radio/watching TV

Frequency	Value	Label
369	1	<1 hr
206	2	1-2 hrs
151	3	3-4 hrs
67	4	5-6 hrs
98	5	>7 hrs
47	-1	Refusal
784	-2	Valid skip
33	-3	Invalid response

Note: Some respondents who indicated "No, only English" for variable S8 marked a response to this question. Their responses have been maintained here. Those who indicated English or Latin for variable S10a are marked as invalid response for S11_1 through S11_7.

Variable name: S11_4

Question text: How many hours per week do you engage in the following activities in this language? Check one box per row.

Response category: using social media

Frequency	Value	Label
451	1	<1 hr
186	2	1-2 hrs
112	3	3-4 hrs
46	4	5-6 hrs
84	5	>7 hrs

62	-1	Refusal
782	-2	Valid skip
33	-3	Invalid response

Note: Some respondents who indicated "No, only English" for variable S8 marked a response to this question. Their responses have been maintained here. Those who indicated English or Latin for variable S10a are marked as invalid response for S11_1 through S11_7.

Variable name: S11_5

Question text: How many hours per week do you engage in the following activities in this language? Check one box per row.

Response category: communicating at work

Frequency	Value	Label
520	1	<1 hr
108	2	1-2 hrs
73	3	3-4 hrs
67	4	5-6 hrs
105	5	>7 hrs
66	-1	Refusal
784	-2	Valid skip
33	-3	Invalid response

Note: Some respondents who indicated "No, only English" for variable S8 marked a response to this question. Their responses have been maintained here. Those who indicated English or Latin for variable S10a are marked as invalid response for S11_1 through S11_7.

Variable name: S11_6

Question text: How many hours per week do you engage in the following activities in this language? Check one box per row.

Response category: communicating at school

Frequency	Value	Label
386	1	<1 hr
198	2	1-2 hrs
174	3	3-4 hrs
75	4	5-6 hrs
62	5	>7 hrs
49	-1	Refusal
779	-2	Valid skip
33	-3	Invalid response

Note: Some respondents who indicated "No, only English" for variable S8 marked a response to this question. Their responses have been maintained here. Those who indicated English or Latin for variable S10a are marked as invalid response for S11_1 through S11_7.

Variable name: S11_7

Question text: How many hours per week do you engage in the following activities in this language? Check one box per row.

Response category: other

Frequency	Value	Label
38	1	<1 hr
13	2	1-2 hrs
9	3	3-4 hrs
5	4	5-6 hrs
25	5	>7 hrs
774	-1	Refusal
859	-2	Valid skip
33	-3	Invalid response

Note: Some respondents who indicated "No, only English" for variable S8 marked a response to this question. Their responses have been maintained here. Those who indicated English or Latin for variable S10a are marked as invalid response for S11_1 through S11_7.

Variable name: S11_7a

Description: "Other" option write-in for S11_7.

Variable name: S12_1

Question text: Have you attended a school where the courses were taught in a language other than English for half the time or more? Check all that apply.

Response option: Elementary School

Frequency	Value	Label
1426	0	No
231	1	Yes
99	-1	Non-response

Note: Comparison between the S7 series and S12 series indicates that students may not have interpreted the S12 series (question 12 on the student survey) in a uniform manner.

Variable name: S12_1a

Description: Language write-in for S12_1, first entry

Frequency	Value	Label
2	010	American Sign Language
2	020	Arabic

28	030	Chinese
5	031	Mandarin
3	032	Cantonese
8	040	French
5	050	German
3	060	Italian
3	070	Japanese
4	080	Portuguese
7	090	Russian
99	100	Spanish
1	110	Latin
4	120	Hebrew
1	130	Hindi
3	220	Armenian
2	280	Dutch
2	300	English
1	320	Farsi/Persian
1	390	Indonesian
1	400	Khmer
9	420	Korean
1	430	Laotian
1	490	Nepali
1	580	Samoan
1	600	Serbian
1	620	Swahili
4	640	Tagalog/Filipino
3	670	Thai
1	680	Turkish
1	690	Twi
1	710	Urdu
7	720	Vietnamese
1	910	Hawaiian
113	-1	Refusal
1426	-2	Valid Skip

Note: See Language Appendix for list of languages in alphabetical and numerical order.

Variable name: S12_1b

Description: Language write-in for S12_1, second entry

Frequency	Value	Label
1	020	Arabic
2	030	Chinese
1	031	Mandarin
3	040	French
2	050	German
1	070	Japanese
2	100	Spanish
1	110	Latin
2	300	English
1	700	Ukrainian
1	860	Marathi
1	900	Papiamentu
113	-1	Refusal
1625	-2	Valid Skip

Note: See Language Appendix for list of languages in alphabetical and numerical order.

Variable name: S12_2

Question text: Have you attended a school where the courses were taught in a language other than English for half the time or more? Check all that apply.

Response option: middle school

Frequency	Value	Label
1451	0	No
205	1	Yes
100	-1	Non-response

Note: Comparison between the S7 series and S12 series indicates that students may not have interpreted the S12 series (question 12 on the student survey) in a uniform manner.

Variable name: S12_2a

Description: Language write-in for S12_2, first entry

Frequency	Value	Label
1	010	American Sign Language
2	020	Arabic
26	030	Chinese
3	031	Mandarin
3	032	Cantonese
6	040	French
2	050	German
2	060	Italian
6	070	Japanese
3	080	Portuguese
6	090	Russian
94	100	Spanish
1	110	Latin
3	120	Hebrew
1	130	Hindi
3	220	Armenian
2	280	Dutch
3	300	English
1	320	Farsi/Persian
1	340	Greek
1	370	Hungarian
1	390	Indonesian
1	400	Khmer
6	420	Korean
1	490	Nepali
1	580	Samoan
1	620	Swahili

Frequency	Value	Label
4	640	Tagalog/Filipino
1	670	Thai
1	680	Turkish
1	690	Twi
1	710	Urdu
5	720	Vietnamese
112	-1	Refusal
1450	-2	Valid Skip

Note: See Language Appendix for list of languages in alphabetical and numerical order.

Variable name: S12_2b

Description: Language write-in for S12_2, second entry

Frequency	Value	Label
1	020	Arabic
1	030	Chinese
3	031	Mandarin
6	040	French
1	060	Italian
3	070	Japanese
2	100	Spanish
3	300	English
1	640	Tagalog/Filipino
1	700	Ukrainian
1	860	Marathi
112	-1	Refusal
1621	-2	Valid Skip

Note: See Language Appendix for list of languages in alphabetical and numerical order.

Variable name: S12_2c

Description: Language write-in for S12_2, third entry.

Frequency	Value	Label
1	040	French
1	050	German
1	100	Spanish
112	-1	Refusal
1641	-2	Valid Skip

Note: See Language Appendix for list of languages in alphabetical and numerical order.

Variable name: S12_3

Question text: Have you attended a school where the courses were taught in a language other than English for half the time or more? Check all that apply.

Response option: high school

Frequency	Value	Label
1241	0	No
415	1	Yes
100	-1	Non-response

Note: Comparison between the S7 series and S12 series indicates that students may not have interpreted the S12 series (question 12 on the student survey) in a uniform manner.

Variable name: S12_3a

Description: Language write-in for S12_3, first entry.

Frequency	Value	Label
5	010	American Sign Language
2	020	Arabic
26	030	Chinese
2	031	Mandarin
2	032	Cantonese
35	040	French
12	050	German
7	060	Italian
13	070	Japanese
3	080	Portuguese
6	090	Russian
238	100	Spanish
3	110	Latin
1	120	Hebrew
1	130	Hindi
1	220	Armenian
1	270	Czech
2	280	Dutch
4	300	English
1	320	Farsi/Persian
2	340	Greek
1	360	Hmong
1	390	Indonesian
1	400	Khmer
4	420	Korean
1	490	Nepali
1	580	Samoan
1	620	Swahili
2	640	Tagalog/Filipino
1	670	Thai
1	680	Turkish
1	710	Urdu
3	720	Vietnamese
1	910	Hawaiian
130	-1	Refusal
1240	-2	Valid Skip

Note: See Language Appendix for list of languages in alphabetical and numerical order.

Variable name: S12_3b

Description: Language write-in for S12_3, second entry.

Frequency	Value	Label
2	010	American Sign Language
2	020	Arabic
1	030	Chinese
2	031	Mandarin
1	032	Cantonese
29	040	French
4	060	Italian
2	070	Japanese
10	100	Spanish
5	300	English
1	420	Korean
1	700	Ukrainian
130	-1	Refusal
1566	-2	Valid Skip

Note: See Language Appendix for list of languages in alphabetical and numerical order.

Variable name: S12_3c

Description: Language write-in for S12_3, third entry.

Frequency	Value	Label
2	030	Chinese
1	040	French

5	050	German
2	100	Spanish
1	110	Latin
1	640	Tagalog/Filipino
1	910	Hawaiian
130	-1	Refusal
1613	-2	Valid Skip

Note: See Language Appendix for list of languages in alphabetical and numerical order.

Variable name: S12_4

Question text: Have you attended a school where the courses were taught in a language other than English for half the time or more? Check all that apply.

Response option: college / grad. school

Frequency	Value	Label
1455	0	No
201	1	Yes
100	-1	Non-response

Note: Comparison between the S7 series and S12 series indicates that students may not have interpreted the S12 series (question 12 on the student survey) in a uniform manner.

Variable name: S12_4a

Description: Language write-in for S12_4, first entry.

Frequency	Value	Label
2	010	American Sign Language
2	020	Arabic
6	030	Chinese

2	031	Mandarin
18	040	French
7	050	German
12	060	Italian
15	070	Japanese
2	080	Portuguese
6	090	Russian
86	100	Spanish
1	110	Latin
2	120	Hebrew
5	300	English
1	420	Korean
1	570	Romanian
1	640	Tagalog/Filipino
1	670	Thai
1	680	Turkish
1	720	Vietnamese
1	940	Welsh
128	-1	Refusal
1455	-2	Valid Skip

Note: See Language Appendix for list of languages in alphabetical and numerical order.

Variable name: S12_4b

Description: Language write-in for S12_4, second entry.

Frequency	Value	Label
2	010	American Sign Language
1	030	Chinese
10	040	French
2	050	German
1	060	Italian
4	070	Japanese
2	080	Portuguese
1	090	Russian

2	100	Spanish
2	110	Latin
3	300	English
1	370	Hungarian
1	420	Korean
1	700	Ukrainian
1	930	Norwegian
128	-1	Refusal
1594	-2	Valid Skip

Note: See Language Appendix for list of languages in alphabetical and numerical order.

Variable name: S12_4c

Description: Language write-in for S12_4, third entry.

Frequency	Value	Label
1	010	American Sign Language
1	020	Arabic
3	040	French
2	050	German
1	060	Italian
1	100	Spanish
1	300	English
128	-1	Refusal
1618	-2	Valid Skip

Note: See Language Appendix for list of languages in alphabetical and numerical order.

Variable name: S12_5

Question text: Have you attended a school where the courses were taught in a language other than English for half the time or more? Check all that apply.

Response option: I have attended only English-language schools

Frequency	Value	Label
596	0	No
1058	1	Yes
102	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S13

Question text: Do you plan to attend a four-year college or university? Check one.

Frequency	Value	Label
209	0	No
1518	1	Yes
29	-1	Refusal

Variable name: S14

Question text: At this college, in what range is your overall college grade average?

Frequency	Value	Label
335	1	A
568	2	A- to B+
351	3	B
282	4	B- to C+
108	5	C
12	6	C- or lower
57	8	I do not have a GPA at this school
14	9	I have taken pass-fail courses only
12	-1	Refusal
17	-3	Invalid response

Note: Responses with two or more boxes checked were coded as invalid response.

Variable name: S15_1

Question text: About how many hours per week do you typically spend on the following activities? Check one box per row.

Response category: studying/preparing for classes

Frequency	Value	Label
19	1	None
749	2	1-5 hours
517	3	6-10 hours
283	4	11-20 hours
111	5	21-30 hours
27	6	31-40 hours
16	7	41h or more
34	-1	Refusal

Variable name: S15_2

Question text: About how many hours per week do you typically spend on the following activities? Check one box per row.

Response category: on campus

Frequency	Value	Label
102	1	None
630	2	1-5 hours
394	3	6-10 hours
384	4	11-20 hours
137	5	21-30 hours
47	6	31-40 hours
16	7	41h or more
46	-1	Refusal

Variable name: S15_3

Question text: About how many hours per week do you typically spend on the following activities? Check one box per row.

Response category: working for pay

Frequency	Value	Label
485	1	None
95	2	1-5 hours
120	3	6-10 hours
232	4	11-20 hours
339	5	21-30 hours
259	6	31-40 hours
150	7	41h or more
76	-1	Refusal

Variable name: S15_4

Question text: About how many hours per week do you typically spend on the following activities? Check one box per row.

Response category: participating in college-sponsored activities

Frequency	Value	Label
1233	1	None
374	2	1-5 hours
38	3	6-10 hours
24	4	11-20 hours
7	5	21-30 hours
5	6	31-40 hours
5	7	41h or more
70	-1	Refusal

Variable name: S15_5

Question text: About how many hours per week do you typically spend on the following activities? Check one box per row.

Response category: providing care for people living with you

Frequency	Value	Label
675	1	None
455	2	1-5 hours
177	3	6-10 hours
118	4	11-20 hours
73	5	21-30 hours
53	6	31-40 hours
131	7	41h or more
74	-1	Refusal

Variable name: S15_6

Question text: About how many hours per week do you typically spend on the following activities? Check one box per row.

Response category: commuting to and from campus

Frequency	Value	Label
171	1	None
1245	2	1-5 hours
181	3	6-10 hours
58	4	11-20 hours
19	5	21-30 hours
10	6	31-40 hours
11	7	41h or more
61	-1	Refusal

Variable name: S15_7

Question text: About how many hours per week do you typically spend on the following activities? Check one box per row.

Response category: other

Frequency	Value	Label
44	1	None
23	2	1-5 hours
17	3	6-10 hours
22	4	11-20 hours
11	5	21-30 hours
1	6	31-40 hours
9	7	41h or more
1629	-1	Refusal

Variable name: S15_7a

Description: "Other" option write-in for S15_7.

Variable name: S16_1

Question text: What are your plans for future language study? Check all that apply.

Response option: I plan to take another language course at this college (Answer Question 17 and skip Question 18)

Frequency	Value	Label
788	0	No
944	1	Yes
24	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S16_2

Question text: What are your plans for future language study? Check all that apply.

Response option: I will probably study language at another institution (Answer Question 17 and skip Question 18)

Frequency	Value	Label
1242	0	No
490	1	Yes
24	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S16_3

Question text: What are your plans for future language study? Check all that apply.

Response option: I will probably not study language anymore (Skip Question 17 and answer Question 18)

Frequency	Value	Label
1389	0	No
343	1	Yes
24	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S16_4

Question text: What are your plans for future language study? Check all that apply.

Response option: other

Frequency	Value	Label
1639	0	No

Frequency	Value	Label
92	1	Yes
25	-1	Non-response

Variable name: S16_4a

Description: "Other" option write-in for S16_4.

Variable name: S17_1

Question text: If you plan to take another semester of language study, please indicate why you plan to do so. Check all that apply.

Response option: program requirement

Frequency	Value	Label
977	0	No
436	1	Yes
319	-1	Non-response
24	-2	Valid skip

Note: Valid skip indicates an answer of "Yes" for S16_3 and non-response for this response option.

Variable name: S17_2

Question text: If you plan to take another semester of language study, please indicate why you plan to do so. Check all that apply.

Response option: fulfills elective

Frequency	Value	Label
1157	0	No
256	1	Yes
45	-1	Non-response

298	-2	Valid skip

Note: Valid skip indicates an answer of "Yes" for S16_3 and non-response for this response option.

Variable name: S17_3

Question text: If you plan to take another semester of language study, please indicate why you plan to do so. Check all that apply.

Response option: job/career prospects

Frequency	Value	Label
799	0	No
614	1	Yes
45	-1	Non-response
298	-2	Valid skip

Note: Valid skip indicates an answer of "Yes" for S16_3 and non-response for this response option.

Variable name: S17_4

Question text: If you plan to take another semester of language study, please indicate why you plan to do so. Check all that apply.

Response option: enables transfer to 4-year college

Frequency	Value	Label
994	0	No
419	1	Yes
45	-1	Non-response
298	-2	Valid skip

Note: Valid skip indicates an answer of "Yes" for S16_3 and non-response for this response option.

Variable name: S17_5

Question text: If you plan to take another semester of language study, please indicate why you plan to do so. Check all that apply.

Response option: intellectual curiosity

Frequency	Value	Label
510	0	No
903	1	Yes
45	-1	Non-response
298	-2	Valid skip

Note: Valid skip indicates an answer of "Yes" for S16_3 and non-response for this response option.

Variable name: S17_6

Question text: If you plan to take another semester of language study, please indicate why you plan to do so. Check all that apply.

Response option: to communicate with family

Frequency	Value	Label
1197	0	No
216	1	Yes
45	-1	Non-response
298	-2	Valid skip

Note: Valid skip indicates an answer of "Yes" for S16_3 and non-response for this response option.

Variable name: S17_7

Question text: If you plan to take another semester of language study, please indicate why you plan to do so. Check all that apply.

Response option: to communicate with friends

Frequency	Value	Label
1031	0	No
382	1	Yes
45	-1	Non-response
298	-2	Valid skip

Note: Valid skip indicates an answer of "Yes" for S16_3 and non-response for this response option.

Variable name: S17_8

Question text: If you plan to take another semester of language study, please indicate why you plan to do so. Check all that apply.

Response option: other

Frequency	Value	Label
1293	0	No
120	1	Yes
45	-1	Non-response
298	-2	Valid skip

Note: Valid skip indicates an answer of "Yes" for S16_3 and non-response for this response option.

Variable name: S17_8a

Description: "Other" option write-in for S17_8.

Variable name: S18_1

Question text: If you do not plan to take another semester of language study, please indicate why you do not plan to do so. Check all that apply.

Response option: I do not need another elective course

Frequency	Value	Label
187	0	No
165	1	Yes
144	-1	Non-response
1260	-2	Valid skip

Note: Valid skip indicates an answer of "Yes" for S16_1 or S16_2 and non-response for this response option.

Variable name: S18_2

Question text: If you do not plan to take another semester of language study, please indicate why you do not plan to do so. Check all that apply.

Response option: I do not enjoy foreign language study

Frequency	Value	Label
314	0	No
38	1	Yes
144	-1	Non-response
1260	-2	Valid skip

Note: Valid skip indicates an answer of "Yes" for S16_1 or S16_2 and non-response for this response option.

Variable name: S18_3

Question text: If you do not plan to take another semester of language study, please indicate why you do not plan to do so. Check all that apply.

Response option: the cost of credits is too high

Frequency	Value	Label
311	0	No
41	1	Yes
144	-1	Non-response
1260	-2	Valid skip

Note: Valid skip indicates an answer of "Yes" for S16_1 or S16_2 and non-response for this response option.

Variable name: S18_4

Question text: If you do not plan to take another semester of language study, please indicate why you do not plan to do so. Check all that apply.

Response option: the cost of materials is too high

Frequency	Value	Label
315	0	No
37	1	Yes
144	-1	Non-response
1260	-2	Valid skip

Note: Valid skip indicates an answer of "Yes" for S16_1 or S16_2 and non-response for this response option.

Variable name: S18_5

Question text: If you do not plan to take another semester of language study, please indicate why you do not plan to do so. Check all that apply.

Response option: I do not think foreign language study will be of benefit to me

Frequency	Value	Label
331	0	No

21	1	Yes
144	-1	Non-response
1260	-2	Valid skip

Note: Valid skip indicates an answer of "Yes" for S16_1 or S16_2 and non-response for this response option.

Variable name: S18_6

Question text: If you do not plan to take another semester of language study, please indicate why you do not plan to do so. Check all that apply.

Response option: I am not receiving a good grade in this class

Frequency	Value	Label
318	0	No
34	1	Yes
144	-1	Non-response
1260	-2	Valid skip

Note: Valid skip indicates an answer of "Yes" for S16_1 or S16_2 and non-response for this response option.

Variable name: S18_7

Question text: If you do not plan to take another semester of language study, please indicate why you do not plan to do so. Check all that apply.

Response option: I want to take a different elective

Frequency	Value	Label
285	0	No
67	1	Yes
144	-1	Non-response
1260	-2	Valid skip

Note: Valid skip indicates an answer of "Yes" for S16_1 or S16_2 and non-response for this response option.

Variable name: S18_8

Question text: If you do not plan to take another semester of language study, please indicate why you do not plan to do so. Check all that apply.

Response option: other

Frequency	Value	Label
282	0	No
70	1	Yes
144	-1	Non-response
1260	-2	Valid skip

Note: Valid skip indicates an answer of "Yes" for S16_1 or S16_2 and non-response for this response option.

Variable name: S18_8a

Description: "Other" option write-in for S18_8.

Variable name: S19

Question text: Is English your native (first) language?

Frequency	Value	Label
455	0	No
1274	1	Yes
27	-1	Refusal

Variable name: S20_1

Question text: How well do you communicate in English? Check one box per row.

Response category: listening

Frequency	Value	Label
3	1	Not at all
33	2	Not so well
212	3	Well
1491	4	Very well
17	-1	Refusal

Variable name: S20_2

Question text: How well do you communicate in English? Check one box per row.

Response category: speaking

Frequency	Value	Label
4	1	Not at all
53	2	Not so well
249	3	Well
1433	4	Very well
17	-1	Refusal

Variable name: S20_3

Question text: How well do you communicate in English? Check one box per row.

Response category: reading

Frequency	Value	Label
3	1	Not at all
47	2	Not so well
235	3	Well
1452	4	Very well
19	-1	Refusal

Variable name: S20_4

Question text: How well do you communicate in English? Check one box per row.

Response category: writing

Frequency	Value	Label
4	1	Not at all
82	2	Not so well
274	3	Well
1376	4	Very well
20	-1	Refusal

Variable name: S21

Question text: What is the highest academic credential a parent of yours has earned? Check one.

Frequency	Value	Label
150	1	Less than high school
498	2	High school or equivalent
97	3	Vocational/technical certificate
194	4	Associate's degree
380	5	Bachelor's degree
310	6	Master's or terminal degree
35	7	Other

87	9	Not sure
5	-1	Refusal

Variable name: S21a

Description: "Other" option write-in for S21.

Variable name: S22

Question text: What is your country of birth?

Frequency	Value	Label
2	003	Albania
2	012	Armenia
1	014	Australia
1	017	The Bahamas
1	019	Bangladesh
1	023	Belize
1	029	Bosnia and Herzegovina
9	032	Brazil
1	040	Cambodia
1	042	Cameroon
3	043	Canada
47	048	China
5	051	Colombia
2	056	Costa Rica
1	059	Cuba
1	060	Curacao
1	062	Czech Republic
21	066	Dominican Republic
4	068	Ecuador
1	069	Egypt
4	070	El Salvador
1	082	French Guiana
7	088	Germany

2	089	Ghana
1	091	Greece
3	101	Haiti
1	103	Honduras
6	104	Hong Kong
4	107	India
3	108	Indonesia
3	109	Iran
1	111	Ireland
1	112	Israel
3	113	Italy
4	114	Jamaica
5	115	Japan
1	117	Jordan
1	118	Kazakhstan
1	119	Kenya
25	122	Korea
1	125	Kyrgyzstan
1	128	Lebanon
1	135	Macao (China)
48	149	Mexico
1	154	Montenegro
3	158	Myanmar
1	161	Nepal
2	162	Netherlands
1	166	Nicaragua
3	168	Nigeria
5	174	Pakistan
5	180	Peru
14	181	Philippines
2	183	Poland
1	184	Portugal
4	185	Puerto Rico
9	189	Russia
1	190	Rwanda
1	198	Samoa
1	201	Saudi Arabia
1	203	Serbia

1	210	Somalia
1	217	Suriname
1	220	Switzerland
2	221	Syria
5	222	Taiwan
3	225	Thailand
3	229	Trinidad & Tobago
3	231	Turkey
3	236	Ukraine
6	238	United Kingdom
1414	239	United States
13	245	Vietnam
1	247	Virgin Islands (US)
11	-1	Refusal

Note: See appendix for full list of countries.

Variable name: S23

Question text: If born abroad, at what age did you first come to the US?

n	Minimum	Maximum	Mean
317	0.333	57.000	12.707

Frequency	Value	Label
18	-1	Refusal
1414	-2	Valid skip
7	-3	Invalid response

Note: Those with invalid responses indicated a year rather than an age. The year is indicated in variable S23a.

Variable name: S23a

Description: If a year was entered for variable S22, the year is indicated here.

Frequency	Value	Label
1	1990	
1	2001	
1	2005	
3	2012	
1	2013	
1749	.	System missing

Variable name: S24

Question text: In what country was your father born?

Frequency	Value	Label
2	001	Afghanistan
4	003	Albania
1	010	Antigua and Barbuda
4	011	Argentina
2	012	Armenia
1	015	Austria
2	019	Bangladesh
1	023	Belize
2	025	Bermuda
1	026	Bhutan
1	027	Bolivia
8	032	Brazil
1	038	Burundi
4	040	Cambodia
1	042	Cameroon
3	043	Canada
60	048	China
10	051	Colombia
2	056	Costa Rica
2	058	Croatia
8	059	Cuba
2	060	Curacao
2	062	Czech Republic

1	063	Denmark
45	066	Dominican Republic
16	068	Ecuador
4	069	Egypt
15	070	El Salvador
2	074	Ethiopia
1	078	Finland
8	088	Germany
2	089	Ghana
1	091	Greece
1	095	Guam
2	096	Guatemala
2	100	Guyana
10	101	Haiti
5	103	Honduras
11	104	Hong Kong
7	107	India
4	108	Indonesia
7	109	Iran
2	110	Iraq
3	112	Israel
6	113	Italy
10	114	Jamaica
5	115	Japan
2	117	Jordan
1	119	Kenya
37	122	Korea
1	124	Kuwait
1	125	Kyrgyzstan
8	126	Laos
2	128	Lebanon
1	135	Macao (China)
2	139	Malaysia
220	149	Mexico
1	151	Moldova
2	154	Montenegro
1	156	Morocco
3	158	Myanmar

2	162	Netherlands
1	163	Netherlands Antilles
3	166	Nicaragua
4	168	Nigeria
9	174	Pakistan
2	176	Palestine
1	177	Panama
15	180	Peru
29	181	Philippines
4	183	Poland
2	184	Portugal
13	185	Puerto Rico
10	189	Russia
1	198	Samoa
1	203	Serbia
3	214	Spain
1	220	Switzerland
5	221	Syria
8	222	Taiwan
4	225	Thailand
5	229	Trinidad and Tobago
3	231	Turkey
4	236	Ukraine
6	238	United Kingdom
986	239	United States
1	241	Uruguay
21	245	Vietnam
2	247	Virgin Islands (US)
1	250	Yemen
33	-1	Refusal

Note: See appendix for full list of countries.

Variable name: S25

Question text: In what country was your mother born?

Frequency	Value	Label
2	001	Afghanistan
4	003	Albania
1	004	Algeria
1	010	Antigua and Barbuda
3	012	Armenia
1	014	Australia
1	017	The Bahamas
1	019	Bangladesh
2	021	Belarus
1	022	Belgium
3	023	Belize
1	026	Bhutan
1	027	Bolivia
9	032	Brazil
1	038	Burundi
3	040	Cambodia
1	042	Cameroon
7	043	Canada
1	047	Chile
61	048	China
13	051	Colombia
3	056	Costa Rica
3	059	Cuba
1	060	Curacao
2	062	Czech Republic
47	066	Dominican Republic
14	068	Ecuador
4	069	Egypt
19	070	El Salvador
2	074	Ethiopia
4	081	France
11	088	Germany
2	089	Ghana
1	095	Guam
3	096	Guatemala
1	100	Guyana
10	101	Haiti

5	103	Honduras
8	104	Hong Kong
1	105	Hungary
2	106	Iceland
6	107	India
4	108	Indonesia
5	109	Iran
1	110	Iraq
1	111	Ireland
5	112	Israel
4	113	Italy
9	114	Jamaica
11	115	Japan
4	117	Jordan
1	119	Kenya
36	122	Korea
1	125	Kyrgyzstan
8	126	Laos
3	128	Lebanon
1	135	Macao (China)
2	139	Malaysia
1	144	Marshall Islands
214	149	Mexico
1	151	Moldova
2	154	Montenegro
3	158	Myanmar
2	162	Netherlands
7	166	Nicaragua
5	168	Nigeria
11	174	Pakistan
14	180	Peru
31	181	Philippines
3	183	Poland
2	184	Portugal
12	185	Puerto Rico
1	188	Romania
5	189	Russia
2	198	Samoa

1	201	Saudi Arabia
1	203	Serbia
1	206	Singapore
1	207	Slovakia
1	214	Spain
1	217	Suriname
2	220	Switzerland
3	221	Syria
10	222	Taiwan
6	225	Thailand
4	229	Trinidad and Tobago
3	231	Turkey
6	236	Ukraine
7	238	United Kingdom
986	239	United States
1	241	Uruguay
1	244	Venezuela
20	245	Vietnam
1	249	Western Sahara
1	250	Yemen
	-1	Refusal

Note: See appendix for full list of countries.

Variable name: S26

Question text: What is your race/ethnicity? Mark only one.

Frequency	Value	Label
763	1	White, Non-Hispanic
123	2	Black or African American
483	3	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
10	4	American Indian/Native American
244	5	Asian/Asian American/Pacific Islander
95	6	Other
13	9	Two indicated
25	-1	Refusal

Variable name: S26a

Description: If two races indicated in question S26, first indication here.

Frequency	Value	Label
9	1	White, Non-Hispanic
4	3	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
1743	.	System missing

Variable name: S26b

Description: If two races indicated in question 26, second indication here.

Frequency	Value	Label
1	2	Black or African American
4	3	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
3	4	American Indian/Native American
1	5	Asian/Asian American/Pacific Islander
4	6	Other
1743	.	System missing

Variable name: S27

Question text: Is there a more specific term that you identify with? (Examples: American, Cuban, Jewish, Irish, Mexican-American, etc.?)

Description: String response.

Variable name: S28

Question text: Are you an international student or foreign national?

Frequency	Value	Label
1612	0	No
129	1	Yes
15	-1	Refusal

Variable name: S29

Question text: What is your gender?

Frequency	Value	Label
755	1	Male
992	2	Female
9	-1	Refusal

Variable name: S30

Question text: What year were you born?

Frequency	Value	Label
1	1934	
1	1935	
2	1940	
1	1942	
2	1943	
1	1944	
1	1945	
3	1946	
2	1947	
3	1948	
2	1949	
4	1950	
3	1951	
5	1952	

6	1953	
4	1954	
2	1955	
2	1956	
6	1957	
4	1958	
3	1959	
3	1960	
2	1961	
6	1962	
6	1963	
9	1964	
6	1965	
5	1966	
9	1967	
4	1968	
8	1969	
9	1970	
6	1971	
5	1972	
4	1973	
5	1974	
5	1975	
10	1976	
16	1977	
8	1078	
15	1979	
17	1980	
15	1981	
10	1982	
13	1983	
22	1984	
28	1985	
22	1986	
33	1987	
36	1988	
35	1989	
67	1990	

85	1991	
130	1992	
155	1993	
225	1994	
282	1995	
381	1996	
1	-1	Refusal

Variable name: S31

Question text: Please add any comments or feedback you'd like to share with us (optional).

Description: String response.

Variable name: S_Coder

Description: Coder for student survey data entry.

Frequency	Value	Label
616	1	Coder 1
292	2	Coder 2
447	3	Coder 3
397	4	Coder 4
4	5	Coder 5

Language Appendix (Alphabetical)

200	Albanian	120	Hebrew	510	Patois
010	American Sign Language	130	Hindi	520	Polish
210	Amharic	360	Hmong	080	Portuguese
020	Arabic	370	Hungarian	560	Punjabi
220	Armenian	380	Igbo	570	Romanian
800	Basque	390	Indonesian	090	Russian
230	Bengali	840	Irish	580	Samoan
240	Burmese	060	Italian	590	Seminole
032	Cantonese	070	Japanese	600	Serbian
030	Chinese	920	Kaviti	100	Spanish
250	Creole (Haitian)	400	Khmer	620	Swahili
260	Croatian	410	Kinyarwanda	630	Swedish
270	Czech	420	Korean	640	Tagalog/Filipino
820	Danish	850	Kyrgyz	650	Taiwanese
321	Dari	430	Laotian	660	Tamil
280	Dutch	110	Latin	670	Thai
290	Edo	440	Malayalam	680	Turkish
300	English	450	Malaysian	690	Twi
310	Fante	031	Mandarin	700	Ukrainian
320	Farsi/Persian	860	Marathi	710	Urdu
040	French	460	Marshallese	720	Vietnamese
330	Fukien	470	Mongolian	940	Welsh
050	German	480	Muscogee Creek	870	Wenzhounese
340	Greek	490	Nepali	730	Wolof
830	Gujarati	930	Norwegian	740	Yoruba
350	Hausa	500	Oromo		
910	Hawaiian	900	Papiamentu		

Language Appendix (Numerical)

010	American Sign Language	320	Farsi/Persian	620	Swahili
020	Arabic	321	Dari	630	Swedish
030	Chinese	330	Fukien	640	Tagalog/Filipino
031	Mandarin	340	Greek	650	Taiwanese
032	Cantonese	350	Hausa	660	Tamil
040	French	360	Hmong	670	Thai
050	German	370	Hungarian	680	Turkish
060	Italian	380	Igbo	690	Twi
070	Japanese	390	Indonesian	700	Ukrainian
080	Portuguese	400	Khmer	710	Urdu
090	Russian	410	Kinyarwanda	720	Vietnamese
100	Spanish	420	Korean	730	Wolof
110	Latin	430	Laotian	740	Yoruba
120	Hebrew	440	Malayalam	800	Basque
130	Hindi	450	Malaysian	820	Danish
200	Albanian	460	Marshallese	830	Gujarati
210	Amharic	470	Mongolian	840	Irish
220	Armenian	480	Muscogee Creek	850	Kyrgyz
230	Bengali	490	Nepali	860	Marathi
240	Burmese	500	Oromo	870	Wenzhounese
250	Creole (Haitian)	510	Patois	900	Papiamentu
260	Croatian	520	Polish	910	Hawaiian
270	Czech	560	Punjabi	920	Kaviti
280	Dutch	570	Romanian	930	Norwegian
290	Edo	580	Samoan	940	Welsh
300	English	590	Seminole		
310	Fante	600	Serbian		

001	Afghanistan	082	French Guiana	162	Netherlands
003	Albania	088	Germany	163	Netherlands Antilles
004	Algeria	089	Ghana	166	Nicaragua
010	Antigua & Barbuda	091	Greece	168	Nigeria
011	Argentina	095	Guam	174	Pakistan
012	Armenia	096	Guatemala	176	Palestine
014	Australia	100	Guyana	177	Panama
015	Austria	101	Haiti	180	Peru
017	Bahamas, The	103	Honduras	181	Philippines
019	Bangladesh	104	Hong Kong	183	Poland
021	Belarus	105	Hungary	184	Portugal
022	Belgium	106	Iceland	185	Puerto Rico
023	Belize	107	India	188	Romania
025	Bermuda	108	Indonesia	189	Russia
026	Bhutan	109	Iran	190	Rwanda
027	Bolivia	110	Iraq	198	Samoa
029	Bosnia and Herzegovina	111	Ireland	201	Saudi Arabia
032	Brazil	112	Israel	203	Serbia
038	Burundi	113	Italy	206	Singapore
040	Cambodia	114	Jamaica	207	Slovakia
042	Cameroon	115	Japan	210	Somalia
043	Canada	117	Jordan	214	Spain
047	Chile	118	Kazakhstan	217	Suriname
048	China	119	Kenya	220	Switzerland
051	Colombia	122	Korea	221	Syria
056	Costa Rica	124	Kuwait	222	Taiwan
058	Croatia	125	Kyrgyzstan	225	Thailand
059	Cuba	126	Laos	229	Trinidad & Tobago
060	Curacao	128	Lebanon	231	Turkey
062	Czech Republic	135	Macao (China)	236	Ukraine
063	Denmark	139	Malaysia	238	United Kingdom
066	Dominican Republic	144	Marshall Islands	239	United States
068	Ecuador	149	Mexico	241	Uruguay
069	Egypt	151	Moldova	244	Venezuela
070	El Salvador	154	Montenegro	245	Vietnam
074	Ethiopia	156	Morocco	247	Virgin Islands (US)
078	Finland	158	Myanmar (ex-Burma)	249	Western Sahara
081	France	161	Nepal	250	Yemen